## Yr12 Chemistry – Unit 3.1



	Sequence			
TOPIC (S) ATOMIC STRUCTURE	1. Fundamental particles	2. Mass number ar	nd isotopes	3. Electron configuration
Knowledge & Skills development	<ul> <li>Appreciate that knowledge and understanding of atomic structure has evolved over time.</li> <li>Describe protons, neutrons and electrons in terms of relative charge and relative mass.</li> <li>Know that an atom consists of a nucleus containing protons and neutrons surrounded by electrons.</li> <li>Refer to mass number as (A) and atomic (proton) number as (Z).</li> <li>Determine the number of fundamental particles in atoms and ions using mass number, atomic number and charge</li> <li>Explain the existence of isotopes.</li> <li>Describe the principles of a simple time of flight (TOF) mass spectrometer, limited to ionisation, acceleration to give all ions constant kinetic energy, ion drift, ion detection, data analysis.</li> <li>Know that a mass spectrometer gives accurate information about relative isotopic mass and also about the relative abundance of isotopes.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Know that mass spectrometry can be used to identify elements.</li> <li>Know that mass spectrometry can be used to determine relative molecular mass.</li> <li>Interpret simple mass spectra of elements</li> <li>Calculate relative atomic mass from isotopic abundance, limited to mononuclear ions.</li> <li>Write electron configurations of atoms and ions up to Z = 36 in terms of shells and sub-shells (orbitals) s, p and d.</li> <li>Know what ionisation energies are.</li> <li>Define first ionisation energy</li> <li>Write equations for first and successive ionisation energies</li> <li>Explain how first and successive ionisation energies in Period 3 (Na–Ar) and in Group 2 (Be–Ba) give evidence for electron configuration in sub-shells and in shells.</li> </ul>	
Assessment / Feedback Opportunities	Exam questions – teacher Exam que assessed	stions – self assessed	Extended writing task – te assessed	eacher Topic assessment
Cultural Capital	Trip to Liverpool university to see their TOF spectrometer			
SMSC / Promoting British Values (Democracy, Liberty, Rule of Law, Tolerance & Respect)	•			
Reading opportunities	Recommended Read: The Spiritual Nature of Atomic Structure, Patsy Stanley			
Key Vocabulary	Proton, Neutron, Electron, Atomic number, Molecular number, Isotope, Spectrometry, Electron configuration, Ionisation energy, Sub shell, Independent Variable, Dependent Variable, Control Variables, Method, Conclusion, Precaution, Evaluation, Reliable, Precision, Valid, Anomaly, Describe, Explain, Compare, Analyse, Calculate, Suggest, Absolute, Uncertainty, Error			

Digital Literacy	The use of excel to plot graphs and analyse data
	MSOffice35 apps including SharePoint
Cross-Curricular Links	Numeracy/Maths – averages (means), reading scales, graph plotting, lines of best fit, using and rearranging equations, using scientific calculators,
	converting units
	History –how different scientists contributed in improving our knowledge of atomic structure
Careers	Materials scientist, nuclear scientist, atomic engineering, software developer(mass spec), service engineer (mass spec), forensic scientist